Rosemary Focaccia Bread

Yield: 18 servings

Ingredients for Bread

- 1 (¹/₄ oz.) package dry yeast (2 ¹/₄ teaspoons)
- $1^{2}/_{3}$ cups water, heated to 105 to 110 degrees F
- 5 cups bread flour
- 2 ¹/₂ teaspoons salt
- 1 teaspoon dried rosemary or 1 tablespoon fresh rosemary
- ¹/₄ cup olive oil, plus extra for coating baking pan

Ingredients for the Topping

• 3 tablespoons olive oil

- 1 teaspoon coarse salt
- 1 teaspoon dried rosemary or 1 tablespoon finely chopped fresh rosemary

Directions

- 1. Wash hands with soap and water.
- 2. Stir together yeast and warm water (100 to110 degrees ⁰F) in large mixing bowl; let stand until creamy, about 5 minutes.
- 3. Add flour, salt, rosemary and oil to yeast mixture. Beat until well blended and smooth.
- 4. Turn dough out onto a lightly floured surface. Knead dough 10 minutes, adding 1 to 2 tablespoons flour as needed.
- 5. Place dough in a large mixing bowl lightly coated with nonstick cooking spray. Spray top of dough.
- 6. Cover bowl with clean, damp dishtowel. Let rise until doubled, about one hour.
- 7. Punch dough down and let it rest for 10 minutes.
- 8. Generously coat a 15" x 10" x 1" baking pan with olive oil. Press dough into prepared pan.
- 9. Cover and let dough rise until doubled, about 30 minutes.
- 10. Preheat oven to 425 degrees F.
- 11. Stir together oil and rosemary for topping. Make shallow indentations all over dough with fingertips, then brush with rosemary oil. Sprinkle with coarse salt.
- 12. Bake until golden, about 20 to 25 minutes.
- 13. Gently loosen focaccia and slide onto cooling rack.
- 14. Serve with dipping oil.

Nutrition Facts per Serving: 186 calories, 6 g fat, 432 mg sodium, 28 g carbohydrate, 1 g fiber, 5 g protein, 9 mg calcium

Dipping Oil - Ingredients

- ¹/₂ cup extra virgin olive oil
- ¹/₂ teaspoon pepper
- ¹/₂ teaspoon coarse salt
- 2 tablespoons fresh Parmesan cheese, grated
- ¹/₂ teaspoon Italian seasoning
- 2 cloves garlic, pressed

Dipping Oil - Directions

Mix all ingredients together and refrigerate until ready to use. The flavor is best if you make this several hours before using. For safe food handling, use within 2 to 3 days.

Recipe from: 4 H Cooking, 401, 2020

Image source: commons.wikimedia.org, 2020

Pita Bread

Yield: 10 pitas

Ingredients

- 1 package yeast
- ¹/₂ cup water, heated to 100 to 110 degrees F
- 1 teaspoon sugar
- 3 cups all-purpose flour
- 1 ¼ teaspoons salt
- 1 cup water, heated to 100 to 110 degrees F

Directions

- 1. Wash hands with soap and water.
- 2. Dissolve yeast in ¹/₂ cup warm water. Add sugar and stir until dissolved. Let sit for 10 minutes until yeast starts growing.
- 3. Combine flour and salt in a large bowl.
- 4. Make a small depression in the middle of flour and pour yeast water into depression.
- 5. Slowly add 1 cup of warm water and stir until combined.
- 6. Place dough on lightly floured surface and knead for 5 minutes or until the dough is smooth and elastic and not sticky.
- 7. Lightly coat large mixing bowl with nonstick cooking spray. Place dough in bowl. Lightly coat top of dough with nonstick cooking spray. Cover with clean, damp dishtowel.
- 8. Let rise in warm place until doubled in size, about 40 minutes.
- 9. Punch down dough and divide into 10 pieces.
- 10. Roll each piece into a ball. Place balls on lightly floured surface, cover, and let rest for 10 minutes.
- 11. Place oven rack in lowest position in oven. Place baking sheet in oven. Preheat oven and baking sheet to 450 degrees F.
- 12. Use a rolling pin to roll each ball of dough into 5- to 6-inch circles, about 1/4-inch thick.
- 13. Place circles of dough on the preheated baking sheet allowing 2 inches between circles. Bake circles for 4 to 5 minutes until the bread puffs up. Turn with a spatula and bake for 2 additional minutes.
- 14. Remove each pita from oven. Repeat until all rounds are baked.
- 15. Use spatula to gently push down each baked pita. Immediately place in storage bags while the pitas are still warm and soft.
- 16. Pita bread can be stored for several days at room temperature, for a week in the refrigerator, and up to a month in the freezer.

Nutrition Facts per Pita: 140 calories, less than 1 g fat, 293 mg sodium, 29 g carbohydrate, 1 g fiber, 4 g protein, 7 mg calcium

Recipe from: 4 H Cooking, 401, 2020

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