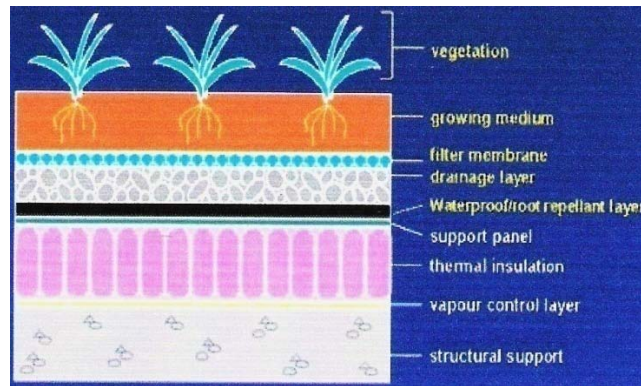


### Green Roof or Rooftop Garden Plant List

Many commercial landscapers recommend succulents (mostly *Sedums*, which are non-native), because of the high rate of evaporation/transpiration on a rooftop due to sun and wind. Prairie plants for dry soil may also be used, especially those with shorter root systems. These plants are very well adapted to hot, windy, dry conditions (the prairie in August). On top of City Hall in Chicago (11 stories up) there are 20,000 plants of more than 100 species, including shrubs, vines and even two trees!

Sideoats Grama, *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
Junegrass, *Koeleria macrantha*  
Little Bluestem, *Andropogon scoparius*  
Prairie Dropseed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*  
Butterflyweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*  
Sky Blue Aster, *Aster azureus*  
New Jersey Tea, *Ceanothus americanus*  
White Prairie Clover, *Dalea candida*  
Purple Prairie Clover, *Dalea purpurea*  
Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea purpurea*

Rough Blazingstar, *Liatris aspera*  
Lupine, *Lupine perennis*  
Dotted Mint, *Monarda punctata*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Wild Petunia, *Ruellia humilis*  
Wild Stonecrop, *Sedum ternatum*  
Ohio Spiderwort, *Tradescantia ohiensis*



## Hummingbird Garden Plant List

### Dry Soil

Butterflyweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*  
Sky Blue Aster, *Aster azureus*  
New Jersey Tea, *Ceanothus americanus*  
Downy Phlox, *Phlox pilosa*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Wild Petunia, *Ruellia humilis*  
Hoary Vervain, *Verbena stricta*  
Prairie Dropseed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*

### Medium Soil

Wild Columbine, *Aquilegia canadensis*  
Butterflyweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*  
Smooth Aster, *Aster laevis*  
New Jersey Tea, *Ceanothus americanus*  
Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea purpurea*  
Prairie Blazingstar, *Liatris pycnostachya*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Royal Catchfly, *Silene regia*  
Prairie Dropseed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*

### Moist Soil

Cardinal Flower, *Lobelia cardinalis*  
Wild Iris, *Iris shrevei*  
Prairie Blazingstar, *Liatris pycnostachya*  
Great Blue Lobelia, *Lobelia siphilitica*  
Monkeyflower, *Mimulus ringens*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Marsh Phlox, *Phlox glaberrima*  
Palm Sedge, *Carex muskingumensis*

Wild Bergamot



## Butterfly Garden Plant List

### Dry Soil

Lavender Hyssop, *Agastache foeniculum*  
 Leadplant, *Amorpha canescens*  
 Butterflyweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*  
 Sky Blue Aster, *Aster azureus*  
 Smooth Aster, *Aster laevis*  
 Stiff Aster, *Aster ptarmicoides*  
 Downy Sunflower, *Helianthus mollis*  
 Lanceleaf Coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*  
 Purple Prairie Clover, *Dalea purpurea*  
 Pale Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea pallid*  
 Lupine, *Lupinus perennis*  
 Rough Blazingstar, *Liatrix aspera*  
 Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
 Dotted Mint, *Monarda punctata*  
 Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
 Yellow Coneflower, *Ratibida pinnata*  
 Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
 Wild Petunia, *Ruella humilis*  
 Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
 Showy Goldenrod, *Solidago speciosa*  
 Hoary Vervain, *Verbena stricta*  
 Sideoats Grama, *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
 Canada Wild Rye, *Elymus canadensis*  
 Junegrass, *Koeleria macrantha*  
 Little Bluestem, *Andropogon scoparium*  
 Prairie Dropseed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*

### Medium Soil

Lavender Hyssop, *Agastache foeniculum*  
 Nodding Wild Onion, *Allium cernuum*  
 Butterflyweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*  
 Sky Blue Aster, *Aster azureus*  
 Smooth Aster, *Aster laevis*  
 New England Aster, *Aster novea-angliae*  
 Lanceleaf Coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*  
 Purple Prairie Clover, *Dalea purpurea*  
 Pale Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea pallida*  
 Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea purpurea*  
 Rough Blazingstar, *Liatrix aspera*  
 Prairie Blazingstar, *Liatrix pycnostachya*  
 Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
 Yellow Coneflower, *Ratibida pinnata*  
 Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
 Sweet Black-eyed Susan, *R. subtomentosa*  
 Brown-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia triloba*  
 Ohio Goldenrod, *Solidago ohioensis*  
 Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
 Blue Vervain, *Verbena hastata*  
 Ironweed, *Vernonia fasciculata*  
 Golden Alexander, *Zizia aurea*  
 Sideoats Grama, *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
 Canada Wild Rye, *Elymus canadensis*  
 Little Bluestem, *Andropogon scopariu*  
 Prairie Dropseed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*

### Common Milkweed



## Prairie Plant List 1

### Dry Soil—Short Prairie

Lavender Hyssop, *Agastache foeniculum*  
Leadplant, *Amorpha canescens*  
Butterflyweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*  
Sky Blue Aster, *Aster azureus*  
Smooth Aster, *Aster laevis*  
Stiff Aster, *Aster ptarmicoides*  
Canada Milk Vetch, *Astragalus canadensis*  
Lanceleaf Coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*  
Purple Prairie Clover, *Dalea purpurea*  
Pale Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea pallid*  
Roundhead Bushclover, *Lespedeza capitata*  
Rough Blazingstar, *Liatris aspera*  
Lupine, *Lupinus perennis*  
Dotted Mint, *Monarda punctata*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Wild Petunia, *Ruella humilis*  
Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
Showy Goldenrod, *Solidago speciosa*  
Ohio Spiderwort, *Tradescantia ohiensis*  
Hoary Vervain, *Verbena stricta*  
Sideoats Grama, *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
Little Bluestem, *Andropogon scoparium*  
Junegrass, *Koeleria macrantha*  
Prairie Dropseed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*

### Medium Soil—Short Prairie

Lavender Hyssop, *Agastache foeniculum*  
Nodding Wild Onion, *Allium cernuum*  
Butterflyweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*  
Sky Blue Aster, *Aster azureus*  
Smooth Aster, *Aster laevis*  
New Jersey Tea, *Ceanothus americanus*  
Canada Milk Vetch, *Astragalus canadensis*  
Lanceleaf Coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*  
Purple Prairie Clover, *Dalea purpurea*  
Shooting Star, *Dodecatheon meadia*  
Pale Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea pallida*  
Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea purpurea*  
Rattlesnake Master, *Eryngium yuccifolium*  
Roundhead Bushclover, *Lespedeza capitata*  
Rough Blazingstar, *Liatris aspera*  
Prairie Blazingstar, *Liatris pycnostachya*  
Wild Quinine, *Parthenium integrifolium*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum biflorum*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Brown-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia triloba*  
Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
Ohio Spiderwort, *Tradescantia ohiensis*  
Sideoats Grama, *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
Little Bluestem, *Andropogon scoparium*  
Prairie Dropseed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*

Shooting Star



## Prairie Plant List 2

### Dry Soil—Tall Prairie

Leadplant, *Amphora canescens*  
Butterflyweed, *Asclepias tuberosa*  
Sky Blue Aster, *Aster azureus*  
Smooth Aster, *Aster laevis*  
Hairy Aster, *Aster pilosus*  
Stiff Aster, *Aster ptarmicoides*  
Canada Milk Vetch, *Astragalus canadensis*  
Lanceleaf Coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*  
Purple PrairieClover, *Dalea purpurea*  
Pale Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea pallid*  
Showy Sunflower, *Helianthus laetiflorus*  
Downy Sunflower, *Helianthus mollis*  
Roundhead Bushclover, *Lespedeza capitata*  
Rough Blazingstar, *Liatrix aspera*  
Lupine, *Lupinus perennis*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Dotted Mint, *Monarda punctata*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Yellow Coneflower, *Ratibida pinnata*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
Showy Goldenrod, *Solidago speciosa*  
Ohio Spiderwort, *Tradescantia ohiensis*  
Hoary Vervain, *Verbena stricta*  
Big Bluestem, *Andropogon gerardi*  
Sideoats Grama, *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
Canada Wild Rye, *Elymus canadensis*  
Little Bluestem, *Andropogon scoparium*  
Indiangrass, *Sorghastrum nutans*

### Moist Soil—Tall Prairie

Nodding Wild Onion, *Allium cernuum*  
Swamp Milkweed, *Asclepias incarnata*  
New England Aster, *Aster novae-angliae*  
Pale Indian Plantain, *Cacalia atriplicifolia*  
Wild Senna, *Cassia hebecarpa*  
Canada Tick Trefoil, *Desmodium canadense*  
Joe Pye Weed, *Eupatorium maculatum*  
Boneset, *Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
Dogtooth Daisy, *Helenium autumnale*  
Ox Eye Sunflower, *Helianthus helianthoides*

### Medium Soil—Tall Prairie

Nodding Wild Onion, *Allium cernuum*  
Smooth Aster, *Aster laevis*  
New England Aster, *Aster novae-angliae*  
Canada Milk Vetch, *Astragalus canadensis*  
Blue False Indigo, *Baptisia australis*  
White False Indigo, *Baptisia lactea*  
Wild Senna, *Cassia hebecarpa*  
Lanceleaf Coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*  
Purple Prairie Clover, *Dalea purpurea*  
Pale Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea pallida*  
Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea purpurea*  
Rattlesnake Master, *Eryngium yucciflorum*  
Ox Eye Sunflower, *Helianthus helianthoides*  
Prairie Blazingstar, *Liatrix pycnostachya*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Wild Quinine, *Parthenium integrifolium*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Yellow Coneflower, *Ratibida pinnata*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Sweet Black-eyed Susan, *R. subtomentosa*  
Brown-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia triloba*  
Compassplant, *Siliphium laciniatum*  
Prairie Dock, *Siliphium terebinthinaceum*  
Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
Culver's Root, *Veronicastrum virginicum*  
Big Bluestem, *Andropogon gerardi*  
Canada Wild Rye, *Elymus canadensis*  
Indiangrass, *Sorghastrum nutans*

Blue Flag Iris, *Iris versicolor*  
Wild Iris, *Iris shrevei*  
Prairie Blazingstar, *Liatrix pycnostachya*  
Dense Blazingstar, *Liatrix spicata*  
Great Blue Lobelia, *Lobelia siphilitica*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Yellow Coneflower, *Ratibida pinnata*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Brown-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia triloba*  
Rosinweed, *Siliphium integrifolium*



**Moist Soil—Tall Prairie** continued

Cupplant, *Siliphium perfoliatum*  
Prairie Dock, *Siliphium terebinthinaceum*  
Ohio Goldenrod, *Solidago ohioensis*  
Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
Blue Vervain, *Verbena hastate*  
Ironweed, *Vernonia fasciculata*  
Culver's Root, *Veronicastrum virginicum*  
Golden Alexander, *Zizia aurea*

Big Bluestem, *Andropogon gerardi*  
Bottlebrush Sedge, *Carex comosa*  
Porcupine Sedge, *Carex hystericina*  
Awl Fruited Sedge, *Carex stipata*  
Fox Sedge, *Carex vulpinoidea*  
Canada Wild Rye, *Elymus canadensis*  
Virginia Wild Rye, *Elymus virginicus*  
Switchgrass, *Panicum virgatum*  
Dark Green Bulrush, *Scirpus atrovirens*  
Indiangrass, *Sorghastrum nutans*  
Prairie Cordgrass, *Spartina pectinata*



## Woodland Plant List

### Partial to Full Shade

Wild Columbine, *Aquilegia canadensis*  
Jack in the Pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum*  
Calico Aster, *Aster lateriflorus*  
Virginia Bluebells, *Mertensia virginica*  
Wild Blue Phlox, *Phlox divaricata*

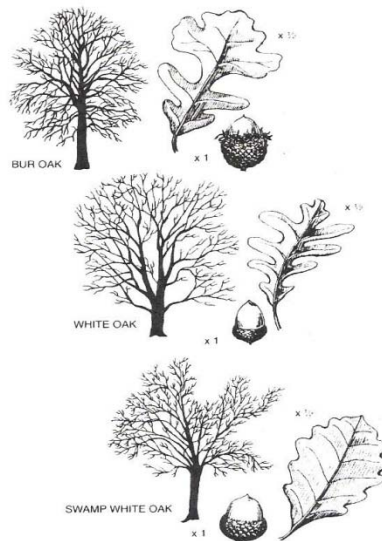
Jacob's Ladder, *Polemonium reptans*  
Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum biflorum*  
Northern Sea Oats, *Chasmanthium latifolium*  
Palm Sedge, *Carex muskingumensis*

## Open Woodland/Savanna/Edge Plant List

### Partial Sun and Partial Shade

Lavender Hyssop, *Agastache foeniculum*  
Jack in the Pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum*  
Calico Aster, *Aster lateriflorus*  
Blue False Indigo, *Baptisa australis*  
White False Indigo, *Baptisa lactea*  
Pale Indian Plantain, *Cacalia atriplicifolia*  
Tall Bellflower, *Campanula americana*  
Shootingstar, *Dodecatheon meadia*  
Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea purpurea*  
Sweet Joe Pye Weed, *Eupatorium purpureum*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*

Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum biflorum*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Sweet Black-eyed Susan, *R. subtomentosa*  
Brown-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia triloba*  
False Solomon's Seal, *Smilacina racemosa*  
Culver's Root, *Veronicastrum virginicum*  
Golden Alexander, *Zizia aurea*  
Virginia Wild Rye, *Elymus virgatum*  
Silky Wild Rye, *Elymus villosus*  
Bottlebrush Grass, *Hystrix patula*



## Rain Garden and Detention Basin Plant List

### Medium soil—Full Sun

Swamp Milkweed, *Asclepias incarnate*  
New England Aster, *Aster novea-angliae*  
White False Indigo, *Baptisa lacteal*  
Wild Senna, *Cassia hebecarpa*  
Prairie Smoke, *Geum triflorum*  
Great Blue Lobelia, *Lobelia siphilitica*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Marsh Phlox, *Phlox glaberrima*  
Downy Phlox, *Phlox pilosa*

Sweet Black-eyed Susan, *R. subtomentosa*  
Cupplant, *Siliphium perfoliatum*  
Ohio Goldenrod, *Solidago ohioensis*  
Ironweed, *Vernonia fasciculata*  
Culver's Root, *Veronicastrum virginicum*  
Palm Sedge, *Carex muskingumensis*  
Fox Sedge, *Carex vulpinoidea*  
Indian Grass, *Sorghastrum nutans*

### Moist Soil—Full Sun

Nodding Wild Onion, *Allium cernuum*  
Swamp Milkweed, *Asclepias incarnata*  
New England Aster, *Aster novae-angliae*  
Pale Indian Plantain, *Cacalia atriplicifolia*  
Wild Senna, *Cassia hebecarpa*  
Canada Tick Trefoil, *Desmodium canadense*  
Joe Pye Weed, *Eupatorium maculatum*  
Boneset, *Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
Dogtooth Daisy, *Helenium autumnale*  
Ox Eye Sunflower, *Helianthus helianthoides*  
Cupplant, *Siliphium perfoliatum*  
Prairie Dock, *Siliphium terebinthinaceum*  
Ohio Goldenrod, *Solidago ohioensis*  
Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
Blue Vervain, *Verbena hastate*  
Ironweed, *Vernonia fasciculata*  
Culver's Root, *Veronicastrum virginicum*  
Golden Alexander, *Zizia aurea*  
Dark Green Bulrush, *Scirpus atrovirens*  
Indian Grass, *Sorghastrum nutans*

Blue Flag Iris, *Iris versicolor*  
Wild Iris, *Iris shrevei*  
Prairie Blazingstar, *Liatris pycnostachya*  
Dense Blazingstar, *Liatris spicata*  
Great Blue Lobelia, *Lobelia siphilitica*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Yellow Coneflower, *Ratibida pinnata*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Brown-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia triloba*  
Rosinweed, *Siliphium integrifolium*  
Big Bluestem, *Andropogon gerardi*  
Bottlebrush Sedge, *Carex comosa*  
Porcupine Sedge, *Carex hystericina*  
Awl Fruited Sedge, *Carex stipata*  
Fox Sedge, *Carex vulpinoidea*  
Canada Wild Rye, *Elymus canadensis*  
Virginia Wild Rye, *Elymus virginicus*  
Switchgrass, *Panicum virgatum*  
Prairie Cord Grass, *Spartina pectinata*





## Bioswale and Ravine—Erosion Control Plant List

### Dry Soil

Smooth Aster, *Aster laevis*  
Hairy Aster, *Aster pilosus*  
Stiff Aster, *Aster ptamicoides*  
Canada Milk Vetch, *Astragalus canadensis*  
Partridge Pea, *Cassia fasciculata*  
Lanceleaf Coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*  
Purple Prairie Clover, *Dalea purpurea*  
Pale Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea pallida*  
Showy Sunflower, *Helianthus laetiflorus*  
Roundhead Bushclover, *Lespedeza capitata*  
Lupine, *Lupinus perennis*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Yellow Coneflower, *Ratibida pinnata*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Brown-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia triloba*  
Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
Showy goldenrod, *Solidago speciosa*  
Ohio Spiderwort, *Tradescantia ohiensis*  
Hoary Vervain, *Verbena stricta*  
Big Bluestem, *Andropogon gerardi*  
Sideoats Grama, *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
Canada Wild Rye, *Elymus canadensis*  
Switchgrass, *Panicum virgatum*  
Little Bluestem, *Andropogon scoparium*  
Indiangrass, *Sorghastrum nutans*

### Medium Soil

Lavender Hyssop, *Agastache foeniculum*  
New England Aster, *Aster novea-angliae*  
Hairy Aster, *Aster pilosus*  
Blue False Indigo, *Baptisa australis*  
White False Indigo, *Baptisa lactea*  
Pale Indian Plantain, *Cacalia atriplicifolia*  
Partridge Pea, *Cassia fasciculata*  
Wild Senna *Cassia hebecarpa*  
Lanceleaf Coreopsis, *Coreopsis lanceolata*  
Purple Prairie Clover, *Dalea purpurea*  
Canada Tick Trefoil, *Desmodium canadense*  
Pale Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea pallida*  
Purple Coneflower, *Echinacea purpurea*  
Showy Sunflower, *Helianthus laetiflorus*  
Downy Sunflower, *Helianthus mollis*  
Ox Eye Sunflower, *Helianthus helianthoides*  
Wild Bergamot, *Monarda fistulosa*  
Foxglove Beardtongue, *Penstemon digitalis*  
Yellow Coneflower, *Ratibida pinnata*  
Black-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
Sweet Black-eyed Susan, *R.subtomentosa*  
Brown-eyed Susan, *Rudbeckia triloba*  
Compassplant, *Siliphium laciniatum*  
Stiff Goldenrod, *Solidago rigida*  
Blue Vervain, *Verbena hastata*  
Big Bluestem, *Andropogon gerardi*  
Sideoats Grama, *Bouteloua curtipendula*  
Canada Wild Rye, *Elymus canadensis*  
Switchgrass, *Panicum virgatum*  
Little Bluestem, *Andropogon scoparium*  
Indiangrass, *Sorghastrum nutans*



## Container and Planter Plant List

Below is a list of native plants by *Genus* name that may be suitable for your container. Check the planting label at the nursery to see which ones would be the most ideal for your container location.

**U**—indicates upright or taller plants that provide the “thrill” in your container

**M**—indicates plants that have a mounding habit, providing the “filler” in your pot

**T**—indicates trailing plants that will overflow your container and be the “spillers”

*Aquilegia* (U)—Columbines such as Wild Columbine

*Aster* (U,M)—Asters such as Stiff Aster, Hairy Aster and Smooth Aster

*Campanula* (U,M,T)—Bellflowers such as Tall Bellflower and Marsh Bellflower

*Carex* (U,M)—Sedges such as Palm Sedge and Fox Sedge

*Coreopsis* (U)—Coreopsis such as Stiff Coreopsis and Sand Coreopsis

*Echinacea* (U)—Coneflowers such as Purple coneflower and Pale Purple Coneflower

*Eleocharis* (U,M)—Spike Rushes such as Blunt Spike Rush and Needle Spike rush

*Equisetum* (U)—Horsetails such as Scouring Rush and Pipes

*Eragrostis* (U,M)—Love Grasses such as Creeping Love Grass and Purple Love Grass

*Erigeron* (U,M)—Fleabanes such as Annual Fleabane and Daisy Fleabane

Ferns (U,M)—Maidenhair Fern, and Marsh Shield Fern

*Gaillardia* (U)—Blanket Flowers

*Geum* (M)—Prairie Smoke

*Gentiana* (U,M)—Gentians such as Yellow Gentian, Bottle Gentian and Stiff Gentian

*Helenium* (U)—Sneezeweeds

*Helianthus* (U)—Sunflowers such as Petioled Sunflower

*Heuchera* (M)—Coralbells such as Alumroot

*Juncus* (U,M)—Rushes such as Common Rush and Path Rush

*Lobelia* (M)—Lobelias such as Great Blue and Cardinal Flower

*Oxalis* (M)—Wood Sorrels such as violet Wood Sorrel and Common Wood Sorrel

*Polygonum* (U)—Smartweeds such as Water Heartease and Water Smartweed

*Ranunculus* (M)—Buttercups such as Creeping Buttercup and Swamp Buttercup

*Rudbeckia* (U)—The Susans such as Black-eyed Susan or Brown-eyed Susan

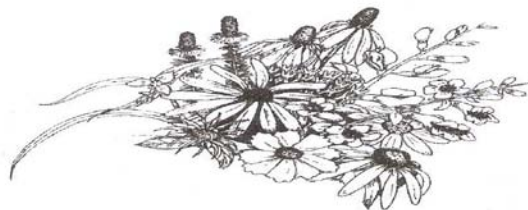
*Sporobolus* (M,T)—Prairie Dropseed

*Veronica* (U)—Speedwells such as Purslane Speedwell

Vines (T)—Virginia Creeper, Wild Grape, Virgin’s Bower, Trumpet Vine

*Viola* (M)—Violets such as Smooth Yellow Violet, Common Blue Violet and Hairy Wood Violet

*Zizia* (U)—Golden Alexanders



## Pond and Wetland Plant List

### Pond

**Submerged**—totally underwater

Fanwort—*Cabomba caroliniana*

Hornwort, Coontail—*Ceratophyllum demersum*

Anacharis, Com. Waterweed—*Elodea anadensis*

Am. Eelgrass, Wild Celery—*Vallisneria americana*

**Emergent**—root in bottom, but some foliage is above water level

Sweet Flag—*Acorun calamus*

Scouring Rush—*Equisetum hyemale*

Blue Flag Iris—*Iris virginica*

American Lotus—*Nelumbo lutea*

American Water Lily—*Nyphea tuberosa*

Pickerelweed—*Pontederia cordata*

Pondweeds—*Potamogeton spp.*

Arrowheads—*Sagittaria spp.*

Narrow-leaf Cattail—*Typha angustifolia*

Broad-leaf Cattail—*Typha latifolia*

### Wetland

#### Trees and Shrubs

Glossy Black Chokeberry—*Aronia melanocarpa*

River Birch—*Betula nigra*

New Jersey Tea—*Ceanothus americanus*

Hackberry—*Celtis occidentalis*

Buttonbush—*Cephalanthus occidentalis*

Dogwoods—*Cornus spp.*

Hawthorns—*Crataegus spp.*

Winterberry—*Ilex verticillata*

American Larch, Tamarack—*Larix laricina*

Red Mulberry—*Morus rubra*

Eastern Cottonwood—*Populus deltoids*

Shrubby Cinquefoil—*Potentilla fruticosa*

Swamp White Oak—*Quercus bicolor*

American Black Currant—*Ribes americanum*

Pussy Willow—*Salix discolor*

Sandbar Willow—*Salix interior*

Black Willow—*Salix nigra*

Elderberries—*Sambucus spp.*

Narrow-leaf Meadowsweet—*Spirea alba*

American Basswood, Linden—*Tilia americana*

**Marginal**—shallow water (2"), mud or edge

Common Water Plantain—*Alisma subcordatum*

Sedges—*Carex spp.*

Rushes—*Juncus sp*

Arrow Arum—*Peltandra virginica*

Water Smartweed—*Polygonum amphibium*

Great Bulrush—*Scirpus validus*

Common Bur Reed—*Sparganium eurycarpum*

**Floating**—grow on surface with roots, hanging in the water

Floating Manna Grass—*Glyceria septentrionalis*

Small Duckweed—*Lemna minor*

Floating Hearts—*Nymphoides cordata*

Common Water Meal—*Wolffia columbiana*

#### Grasses, Sedges and Rushes

Big Bluestem—*Andropogon gerardi*

Blue Joint Grass—*Calamagrostis Canadensis*

Brown Fox Sedge—*Carex vulpinoidea*

Lance-Fruited Oval Sedge—*Carex scoparia*

Silky Wild Rye—*Elymus villosus*

Rice Cut Grass—*Leersia oryzoides*

Switch Grass—*Panicum virgatum*

Great Bulrush—*Scirpus atrovirens*

Dark Green Bulrush—*Scirpus validus*

Prairie Cord Grass—*Spartina pectinata*

Prairie Dropseed—*Sporobolus pectinata*



## Forbs

Swamp Milkweed--*Asclepias incarnata*  
Canadian Milk Vetch--*Astragalus canadensi*  
Tickseed Sunflower--*Bidens aristos*  
Marsh Marigold--*Caltha palustris*  
Turtlehead--*Chelone glabra*  
Spotted Joe Pye Weed--*Eupatorium maculatum*  
Common Boneset--*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
Sweet Joe Pye Weed--*Eupatorium purpureum*  
Queen of the Prairie--*Filipendula rubra*  
Gentians--*Gentiana spp.*  
Sneezeweed--*Helenium autumnale*  
Ox Eye Sunflower--*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
Spotted Jewelweed--*Impatiens capensis*  
Wild Blue Iris--*Iris shrevei*  
Blue Flag Iris--*Iris versicolor*  
Dense Blazing Star, Gayfeather--*Liatrus spicat*  
Cardinal Flowe--*Lobelia cardinalis*  
Great Blue Lobelia--*Lobelia siphilitica*  
Common Water Horehound--*Lycopus americanus*  
Monkeyflowe--*Mimulus ringen*  
Obedient Weed--*Physostegia virginiana*  
Mountainmint--*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
Sweet Black-eyed Susan--*Rudbeckia subtomentosum*  
Goldenrods--*Solidago spp.*

Also check entries under Moist Prairies and Rain Gardens

